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15CS46

## Fourth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, July/August 2022 Data Communication

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 80

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

### Module-1

- 1 a. What is Data Communication? What are its characteristics and components? Explain. (07 Marks)
- b. Give the Comparison between LAN, MAN and WAN with an example. (06 Marks)
- c. What is a Protocol? What are its key elements? (03 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. Explain briefly, with neat figures, the two approaches for digital transmission. (08 Marks)
- b. Define line coding. Describe polar NRZ-L polar RZ, Manchester and differential Manchester encoding by applying on the information sequence 010011. (08 Marks)

### Module-2

- 3 a. Explain pulse code modulation technique in analog to digital conversion. (08 Marks)
- b. Describe ASK, FSK and PSK mechanisms and apply them over the digital data 101101. (06 Marks)
- c. Given Bandwidth of 100KHz which spans from 200 to 300 KHz. What is the carries frequency and the bit rate if we modulated our data by using ASK with  $d = 1$ . (02 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. What is Time division multiplexing? Explain how statistical TDM overcomes the disadvantages of synchronous TDM. (08 Marks)
- b. Explain briefly the two spread spectrum Techniques. (08 Marks)

### Module-3

- 5 a. Draw a CRC Encoder and decoder for CRC code with  $C(7, 4)$ . Also explain how this CRC design works, with an example. (08 Marks)
- b. Explain the Checksum with an example. (08 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. Explain the frame format and transitional phase of point to point protocol. (08 Marks)
- b. List the protocols for noisy channels. Explain stop and wait protocol for noiseless channels. (08 Marks)

### Module-4

- 7 a. Describe the different controlled access methods. (08 Marks)
- b. Explain 802.3 MAC frame format and frame length. (08 Marks)

Important Note : 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.  
2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg, 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice.

OR

- 8 a. Explain the hidden and exposed station problem in IEEE 802.11. (10 Marks)  
b. Discuss Bluetooth Technology. (06 Marks)

Module-5

- 9 a. Explain briefly the three categories of satellites. (10 Marks)  
b. Explain IPV6 datagram along with its format. (06 Marks)

OR

- 10 a. Explain the two categories of ICMP messages along with general format of both categories. (08 Marks)  
b. Write any four differences between IPV4 and IPV6. (04 Marks)  
c. Write a note on WiMAX. (04 Marks)

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